



# Quantum leap for machine learning

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# Materials and pharmaceuticals market



Materials enabler for new technology, advanced materials market estimates at **\$1.5 trillion** per year

Pharmaceuticals at heart of human health, worth **\$1 trillion** per year

Improvements to materials or pharmaceuticals offer significant impact

Ripe for disruption – new formulations found after **~20 years** of experimental driven trial and improvement

# Challenge of machine learning in experimental sciences



Train from **sparse** datasets, typically found in experimental sciences

	COMPOSITION			PROCESS	PROPERTIES		
	Iron	Carbon	Mn	Temp (C)	TS	YS	HBW
Steel 1	99.1	0.27	0.6	842	76		149
Steel 2	98.6		0.9			80	170
Steel 3		0.42		1100			179
Steel 4	98.4	0.55	0.8		118	70	

# Challenge of machine learning in materials



Train from **sparse** datasets, typically found in experimental sciences

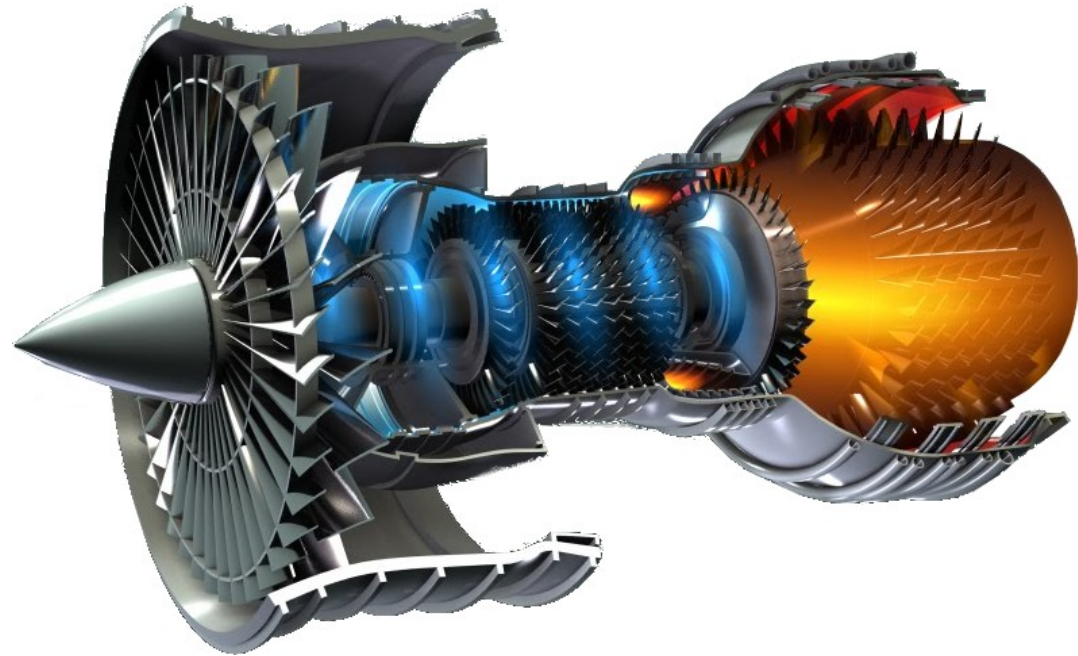
**Merge** simulations, physical laws, and experimental data

**Reduce** the need for expensive experimental development

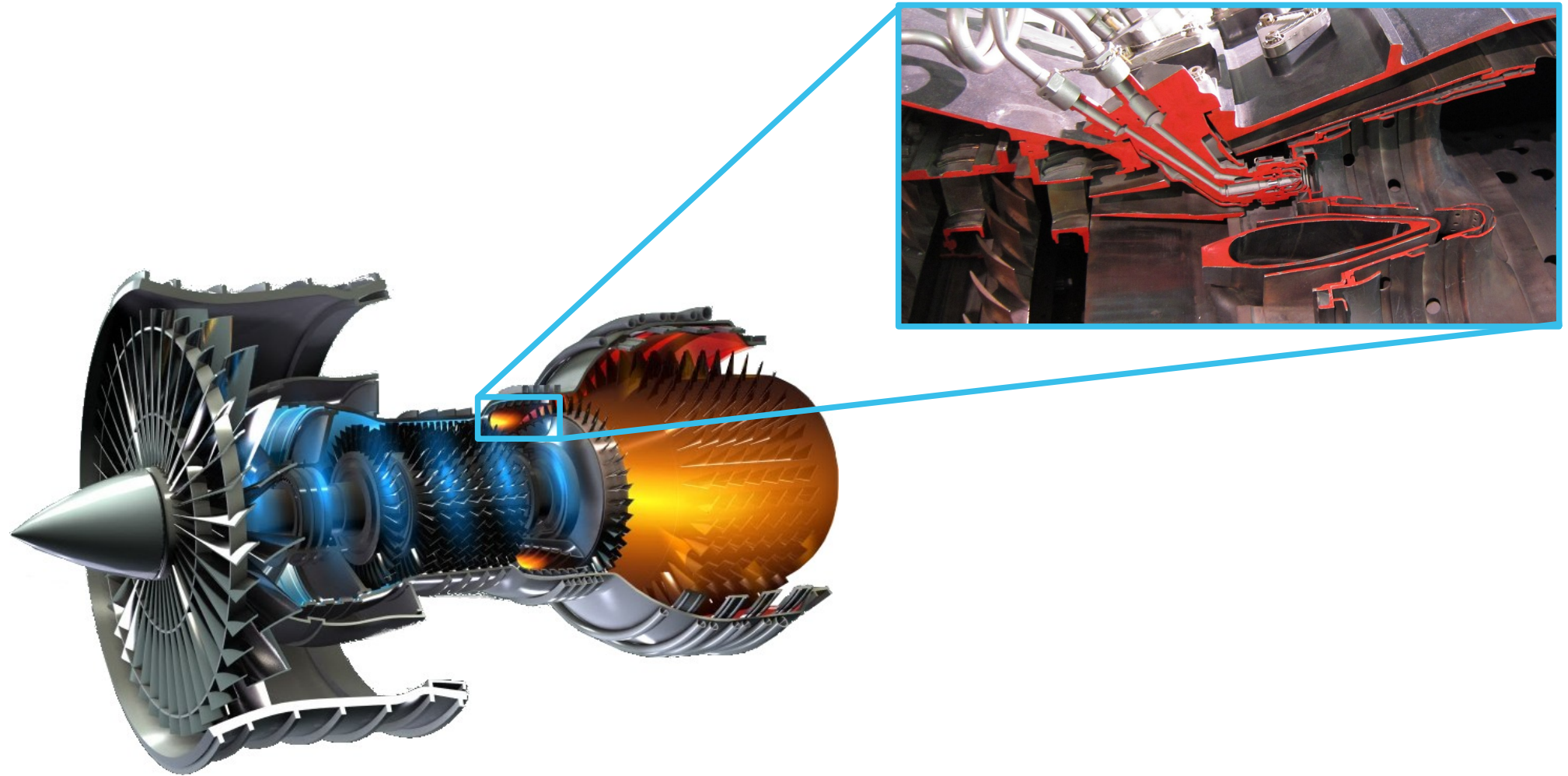
**Accelerate** discovery of new formulations

**Generic** with applications in materials and pharmaceuticals

# Jet engine



# Jet engine combustor

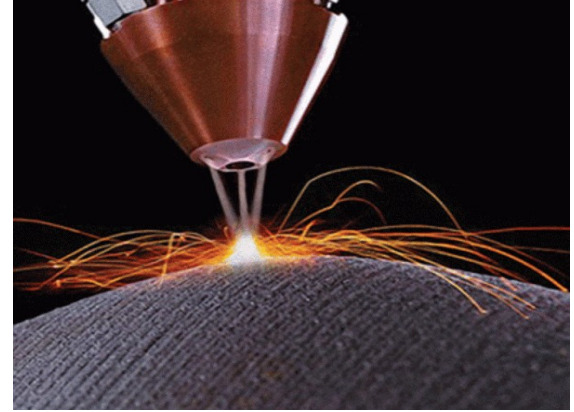


# Target properties



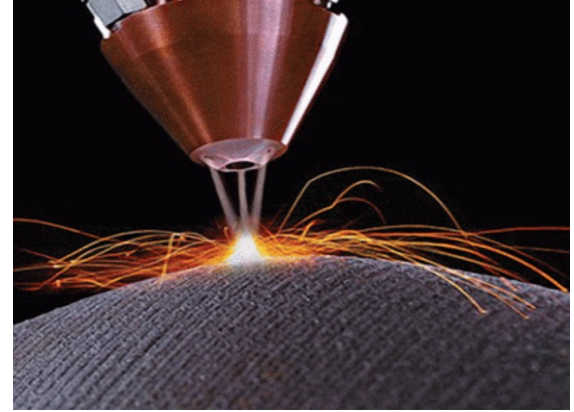
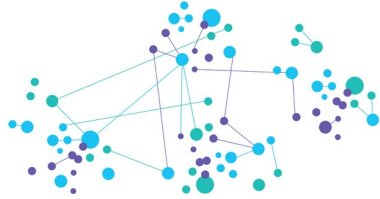
Elemental cost	< 25 \$kg <sup>-1</sup>
Density	< 8500 kgm <sup>-3</sup>
γ' content	< 25 wt%
Oxidation resistance	< 0.3 mgcm <sup>-2</sup>
Processability	< 0.15% defects
Phase stability	> 99.0 wt%
γ' solvus	> 1000°C
Thermal resistance	> 0.04 KΩ <sup>-1</sup> m <sup>-3</sup>
Yield stress at 900°C	> 200 MPa
Tensile strength at 900°C	> 300 MPa
Tensile elongation at 700°C	> 8%
1000hr stress rupture at 800°C	> 100 MPa
Fatigue life at 500 MPa, 700°C	> 10 <sup>5</sup> cycles

# Direct laser deposition

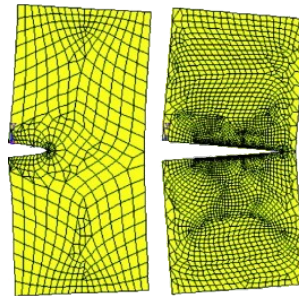
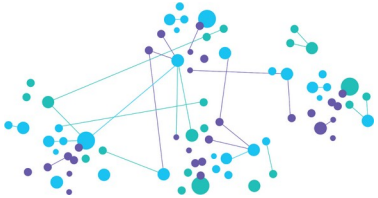
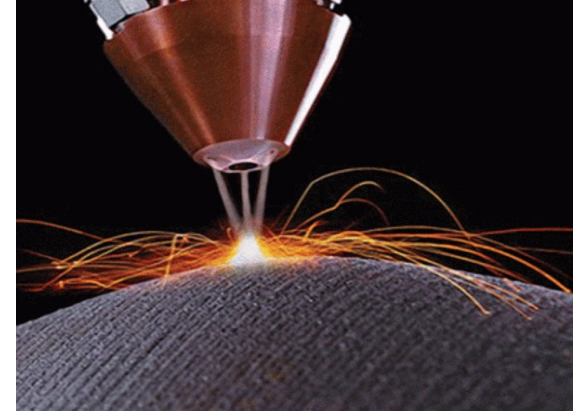
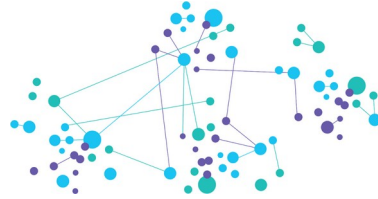




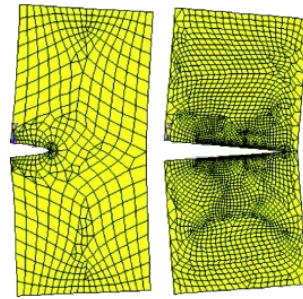
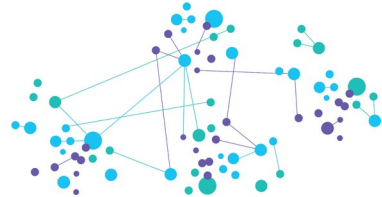
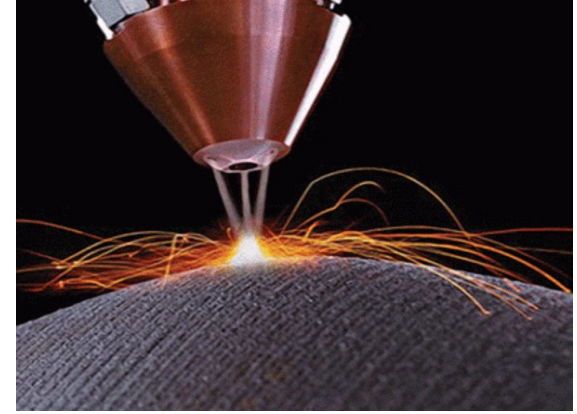
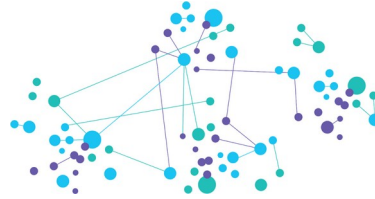
# Machine learning prediction of direct laser deposition



# Machine learning prediction of crack formation



# Predict direct laser deposition from crack formation



# Composition designed



Cr: 19%



Co: 4%



Mo: 4.9%



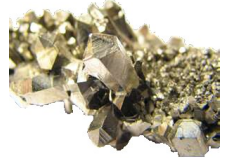
W: 1.2%



Zr: 0.05%



Nb: 3%



Al: 2.9%



C: 0.04%



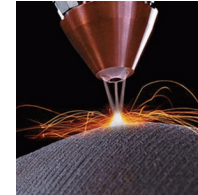
B: 0.01%



Ni



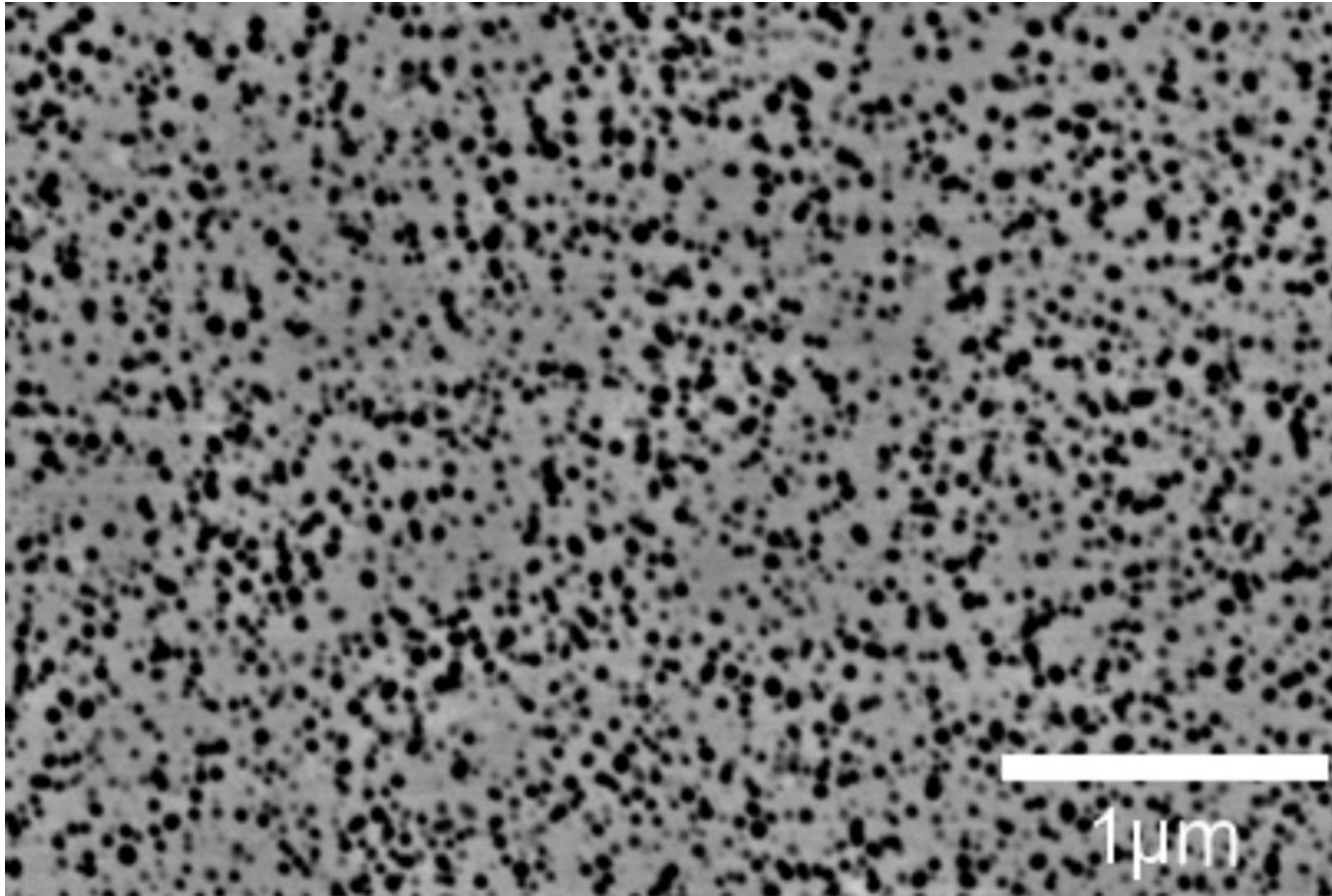
Expose 0.8



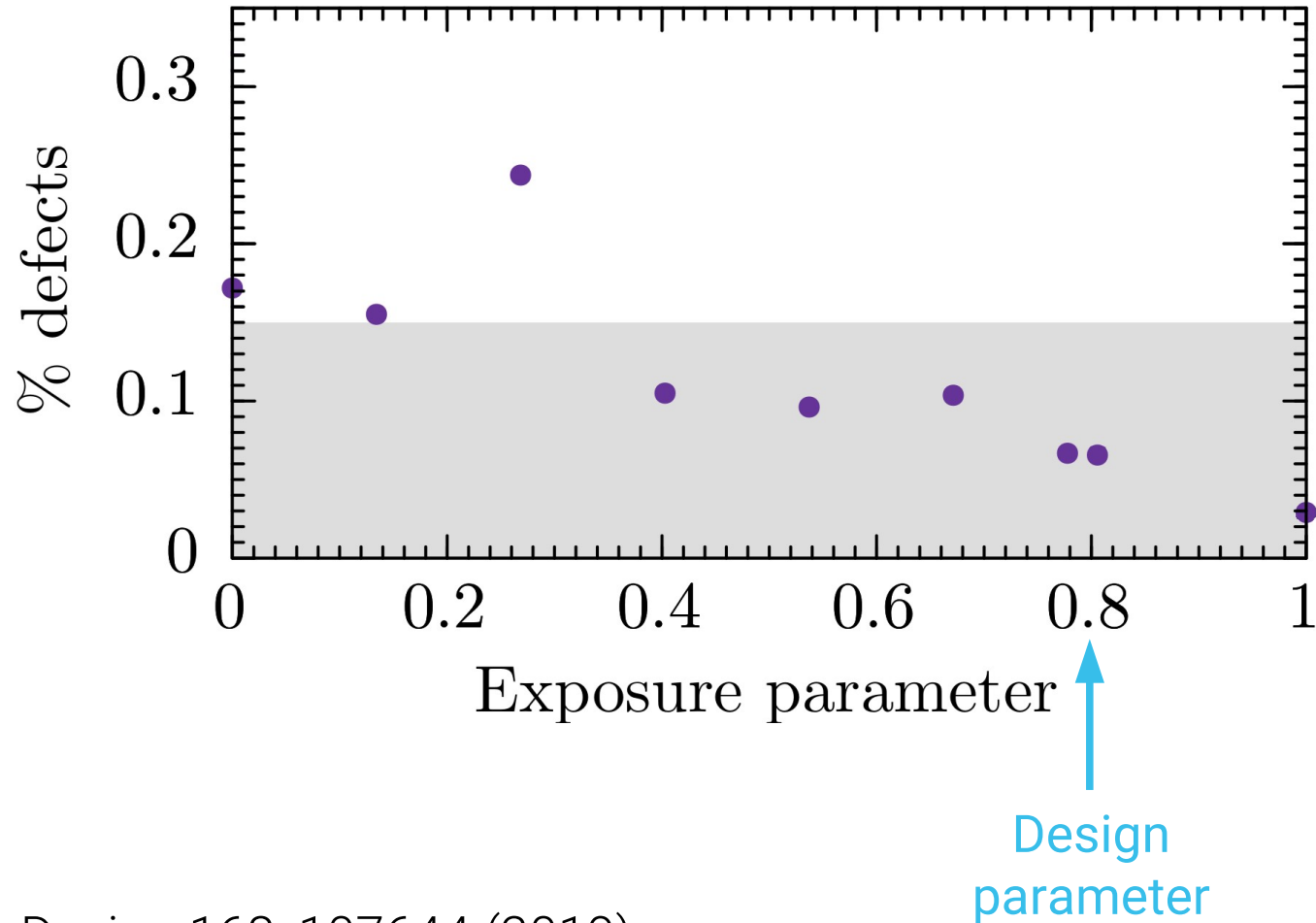
$T_{HT}$  1300°C



# Microstructure



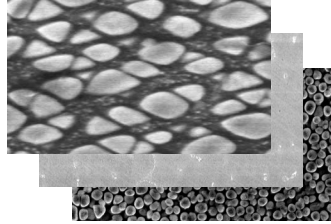
# Measuring the defect density



# Other materials designed



Nickel and molybdenum



Steel for welding



Experiment and DFT for batteries



# Other materials designed



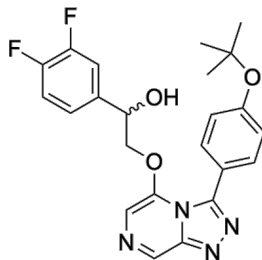
Lubricants with  
molecular dynamics and  
experiments



Drug design



Open Source Malaria  
competition





# Applications of quantum computing to machine learning

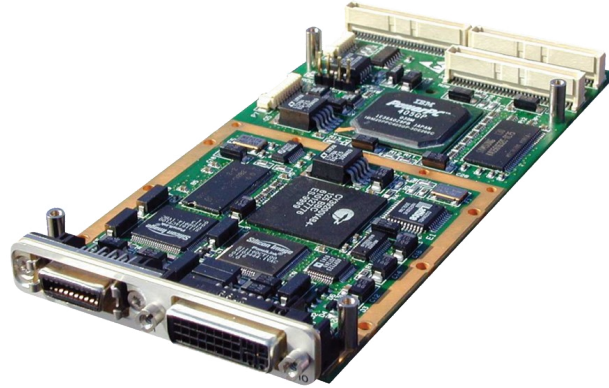


**Accelerated** implementation of **standard** algorithms in machine learning

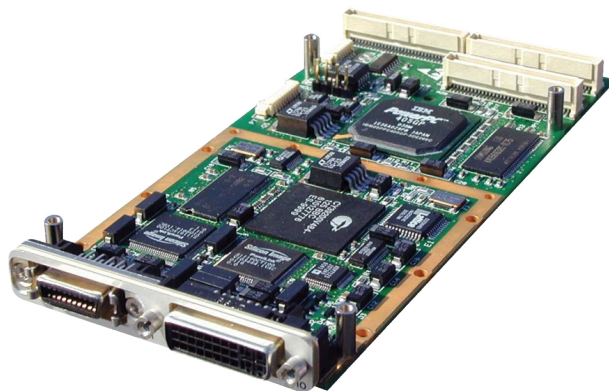
Development of **new machine learning** methods, quicker and better at handling missing data

Enhance underlying **first principles** predictions

# Specific standard algorithm library improvements



# Specific standard algorithm library improvements



Neural network requires **matrix multiplication**

Random forest requires **sorting**

# Ambitious improvements in machine learning



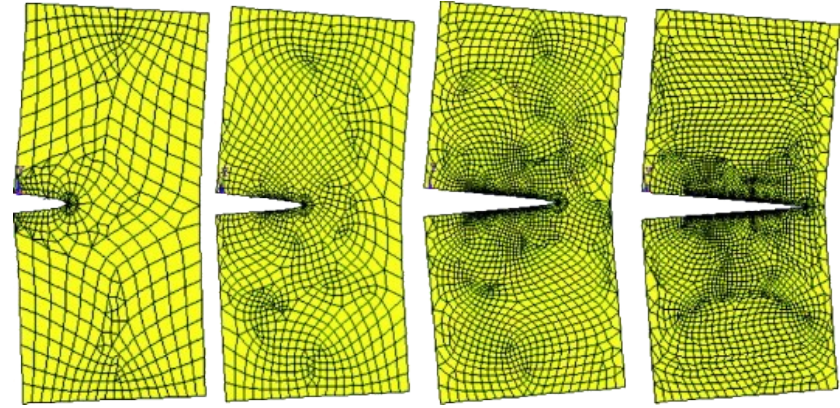
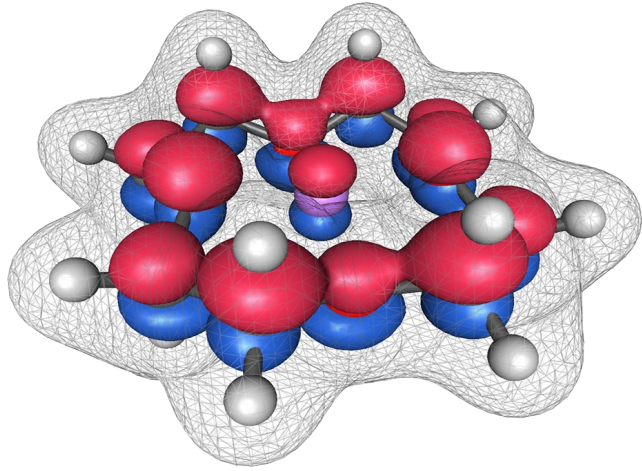
Handling **unknown** values through superposition of quantum states

Accurate understanding of **uncertainty** in predictions

Allow organizations to **share** information but retain **privacy** of data

**Explainable** machine learning

# Improved first principles simulations



Improved first principles quantum simulations leads to better inputs for machine learning to guide extrapolation of experimental data

# Conclusion



Opportunity for predictive technologies in **material sciences** and **pharmaceuticals**

Apply quantum implementations of **standard algorithms** used in machine learning

Improve **first principles** calculations used to augment experimental data